

AIDS in Malaysia

Resource Center, Malaysian AIDS Council

NO. OF NEW HIV INFECTIONS, AIDS CASES AND AIDS DEATHS BY GENDER PER YEAR REPORTED IN MALAYSIA (from 1986 until DECEMBER 2006)

YEAR	HIV INFECTION			AIDS CASES			AIDS DEATH		
	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL
1986	3	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1
1987	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
1988	7	2	9	2	0	2	2	0	2
1989	197	3	200	2	0	2	1	0	1
1990	769	9	778	18	0	18	10	0	10
1991	1741	53	1794	58	2	60	10	9	19
1992	2443	69	2512	70	3	73	44	2	46
1993	2441	66	2507	64	7	71	50	5	55
1994	3289	104	3393	98	7	105	74	6	80
1995	4037	161	4198	218	15	233	150	15	165
1996	4406	191	4597	327	20	347	259	12	271
1997	3727	197	3924	538	30	568	449	24	473
1998	4327	297	4624	818	57	875	655	34	689
1999	4312	380	4692	1114	86	1200	824	50	874
2000	4626	481	5107	1071	97	1168	825	57	882
2001	5472	466	5938	1188	114	1302	900	75	975
2002	6349	629	6978	1068	125	1193	823	64	887
2003	6083	673	6756	939	137	1076	633	67	700
2004	5731	696	6427	1002	146	1148	951	114	1,065
2005	5383	737	6120	1044	177	1221	882	102	984
2006	4955	875	5830	1620	222	1842	896	80	976
TOTAL	70300	6089	76,389	11260	1245	12,505	8439	716	9,155

Source: AIDS/STI Unit, Ministry of Health Malaysia

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TOTAL NUMBER OF HIV/AIDS CASES AND RELATED DEATHS REPORTED IN MALAYSIA (from 1986 until DECEMBER 2006)

Factor	Classification	HIV	AIDS
		Infection	Cases
Sex / Gender	Male	70,300	11,260
	Female	6,089	1,245
	TOTAL	76,389	12,505

Age Groups	< 2 years	219	55
	2 - 12 years	487	123
	13 - 19 years	1,080	222
	20 - 29 years	26,757	2,474
	30 - 39 years	32,764	5,509
	40 - 49 years	11,705	3,012
	> 50 years	2,574	1,025
	No Data	803	85
	TOTAL	76,389	12,505

Ethnic Groups	Malay	55,238	7,384
	Chinese	11,216	3,392
	Indian	6,193	961
	Bumiputra Sarawak	265	122
	Bumiputra Sabah	365	134
	Original	39	0
	Others in Peninsular	471	125
	Foreigner	2,414	374
	No Information	188	13
TOTAL	76,389	12,505	

Transmission based on risk factor	IDU	55,534	7,124
	Needle prick	0	0
	Blood receiver	29	18
	Organ receiver	3	3
	Homo/Bisexual	1,288	373
	Heterosexual	11,723	3,609
	Mother to child (vertical)	622	154
	No Information	7,190	1,224
TOTAL	76,389	12,505	

Sector / Occupation	Unemployed	13,346	3,427
	Government staff	501	144
	Student	175	45
	Uniformed bodies	619	129
	Fisherman	3,005	376
	Factory worker / Industry	3,561	576
	Private sector staff	2,442	760
	Sex worker	457	52
	Housewives	2,107	419
	Long distance driver	1,835	316
	Others	23,975	3,227
	Odd Jobs	24,366	3,034
	TOTAL	76,389	12,505

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TOTAL NUMBER OF HIV/AIDS CASES AND RELATED DEATHS REPORTED IN MALAYSIA (1986-2005 and DECEMBER 2006)

Factor	Classification	1986-2005		2006		TOTAL	
		HIV	AIDS	HIV	AIDS	HIV	AIDS
Sex / Gender	Male	65,345	9,640	4,955	1,620	70,300	11,260
	Female	5,214	1,023	875	222	6,089	1,245
	TOTAL	70,559	10,663	5,830	1,842	76,389	12,505

Age Groups	< 2 years	187	46	32	9	219	55
	2 - 12 years	432	114	55	9	487	123
	13 - 19 years	1,021	202	59	20	1,080	222
	20 - 29 years	25,170	2,184	1,587	290	26,757	2,474
	30 - 39 years	30,198	4,733	2,566	776	32,764	5,509
	40 - 49 years	10,585	2,516	1,120	496	11,705	3,012
	> 50 years	2,213	830	361	195	2,574	1,025
	No Data	753	38	50	47	803	85
	TOTAL	70,559	10,663	5,830	1,842	76,389	12,505

Ethnic Groups	Malay	51,300	6,337	3,938	1,047	55,238	7,384
	Chinese	10,295	2,909	921	483	11,216	3,392
	Indian	5,770	803	423	158	6,193	961
	Bumiputra Sarawak	217	91	48	31	265	122
	Bumiputra Sabah	275	101	90	33	365	134
	Aborigines	39	0	0	0	39	0
	Others in Peninsular	418	120	53	5	471	125
	Foreigner	2,181	294	233	80	2,414	374
	No Information	64	8	124	5	188	13
TOTAL	70,559	10,663	5,830	1,842	76,389	12,505	

Transmission based on risk factor	IDU	52,407	6,274	3,127	850	55,534	7,124
	Needle prick	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Blood receiver	28	18	1	0	29	18
	Organ receiver	3	3	0	0	3	3
	Homo/Bisexual	1,025	255	263	118	1,288	373
	Heterosexual	10,124	2,956	1,599	653	11,723	3,609
	Mother to child (vertical)	541	133	81	21	622	154
	No Information	6,431	1,024	759	200	7,190	1,224
	TOTAL	70,559	10,663	5,830	1,842	76,389	12,505

Sector / Occupation	Unemployed	12,149	2,828	1,197	599	13,346	3,427
	Government staff	444	120	57	24	501	144
	Student	139	35	36	10	175	45
	Uniformed bodies	576	121	43	8	619	129
	Fisherman	2,825	356	180	20	3,005	376
	Factory worker / Industry	3,422	536	139	40	3,561	576
	Private sector staff	2,091	539	351	221	2,442	760
	Sex worker	428	51	29	1	457	52
	Housewives	1,779	333	328	86	2,107	419
	Long distance driver	1,722	271	113	45	1,835	316
	Others	21,533	2,742	2,442	485	23,975	3,227
	Odd Jobs	23,451	2,731	915	303	24,366	3,034
	TOTAL	70,559	10,663	5,830	1,842	76,389	12,505

Source: AIDS/STI Unit, Ministry of Health Malaysia
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